

Code: EE8T3B

**IV B.Tech - II Semester – Regular / Supplementary Examinations
March 2019**

**REAL TIME CONTROL OF POWER SYSTEMS
(ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) What are Pseudo measurements?
- b) How do you define the network observability?
- c) Outline about the bad measurements with respect to state estimation?
- d) List any two factors affecting the power system security.
- e) Define contingency
- f) What is SCADA?
- g) List any two tasks of energy control centre.
- h) What is meant by system blackout?
- i) Sketch Q-V curve.
- j) Write any two applications of PMU in power system.
- k) What is meant by artificial neural network?

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2. Explain the solution procedure for state estimation using the weighted least square method with a suitable example. 16 M
3. a) Describe the network sensitivity method of calculating line outage distribution factor. 8 M

b) Draw the flowchart of iterative linear power flow method for contingency analysis and explain the algorithm. 8 M
4. a) Justify the significance of each state of the power system in real time with necessary diagram. 8 M

b) Summarize the requirements for implementing the SCADA in a particular system. 8 M
5. Develop the voltage stability analysis using P-V curves and Q-V curves. 16 M
6. Establish the importance of AI and ANN in power system. Discuss the algorithm for load flows and short term load forecasting using ANN technique in Power systems. 16 M